National Park Service U.S. Department of the Interior

A National Historic Landmarks Theme Study





Finding a Path Forward

ASIAN AMERICAN PACIFIC ISLANDER NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS THEME STUDY

Edited by Franklin Odo



















#### Use of ISBN

This is the official U.S. Government edition of this publication and is herein identified to certify its authenticity. Use of 978-0-692-92584-3 is for the U.S. Government Publishing

Office editions only. The Superintendent of Documents of the U.S. Government Publishing Office requests that any reprinted edition clearly be labeled a copy of the authentic work with a new ISBN.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Odo, Franklin, editor. | National Historic Landmarks Program (U.S.), issuing body. | United States. National Park Service. Title: Finding a Path Forward, Asian American and Pacific Islander National Historic Landmarks theme study / edited by Franklin Odo. Other titles: Asian American and Pacific Islander National Historic Landmarks theme study | National historic landmark theme study. Description: Washington, D.C. : National Historic Landmarks Program, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2017. | Series: A National Historic Landmarks theme study | Includes bibliographical references and index. Identifiers: LCCN 2017045212 | ISBN 9780692925843 | ISBN 0692925848 Subjects: LCSH: National Historic Landmarks Program (U.S.) | Asian Americans--History. | Pacific Islander Americans--History. | United States--History. Classification: LCC E184.A75 F46 2017 | DDC 973/.0495--dc23 | SUDOC I 29.117:AS 4 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017045212

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Publishing Office Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone: toll free (866) 512-1800; DC area (202) 512-1800 Fax: (202) 512-2104 Mail: Stop IDCC, Washington, DC 20402-0001

ISBN 978-0-692-92584-3

# Index

Note: \* after page numbers represent content in figure captions.

#### Α

abalone industry, 64-65 Abiko, Kyutaro, 150-151 abolitionism, 28 Acapulco, 18-19 acculturation, 5 activism, 9-11, 265-266, 271-283 Asian American women's movement, 279-280 campus, 260-261, 276-277 early organizations, 275-276 grassroots, 41, 274-275 labor, 103-104, 131, 134, 257-258 redressing internment, 280-281 rural, 279 "Serve the People," 277 transnational organizing, 278 urban redevelopment and, 278-279 actors, 261-264 Adelante, 20 adoption, 226, 239-240, 296-297, 309-310, 319-320 affirmative action, 336 affordable housing, 278-279 Afghanistan, 3 African Americans citizenship for, 28, 29, 32 end of slavery and, 28 personhood of, 25 racism and, 31, 259 African slaves, 19, 21, 22, 88 Agbayani Village, 257, 279 Aghurubw Warriors, 240\* Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), 131, 279 agriculture, 65-66, 89-90, 91, 131, 143, 148-149, 151, 256 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 32 Ah Louis Store, 369 Akamatsu, Donald Shunji, 182 Alcatraz occupation, 265 Alfafara v. Fross, 214 Alien Land Acts, 172, 214, 273, 274, 299 aliens, 24-25, 32-33 Aloha 'Âina, 195

Aloha Betrayed (Silva), 1 Amerasians, 9, 294–296 America See also United States colonial, 4, 17-19, 22-23 discovery of, 18 American Citizens for Justice (ACJ), 281 American empire, 4–8, 10 American ideals, 361 American Indians. See Native Americans "American Progress" (Gast), 26\* American Protection Association, 29 American Samoa, 9, 235, 237, 247 American spirit, 29-30 Angel Island Immigration Station, 1\*, 2, 87, 97-100, 97\*, 286, 354 Anthony, Susan B., 28 anti-Asian violence, 135, 258-259, 281-282, 314, 336 anti-Chinese movement, 94-95 anti-immigration movements, 94-97, 100-104 Antonio, Frank, 136 Aoki, Guy, 264 appropriation, 2 Arabs, 39 Arai, Kichio Allen, 174-175 Arbegast, Mai Haru Kitazawa, 182-183 archaeology, 12, 364-365 archeological research on Asian Americans, 53-84 Asian diaspora, 54-56 Asian material culture, 56-60 Chinatowns, 57-60 gender and sexuality, 69-73 holistic studies, 73-74 Japanese and Japanese Americans during WWII, 66-69 Japantowns, 60 National Register of Historic Places and, 75-76 rural and industrial communities, 60-66 archeological resources, 344-345, 353 architects, Japanese American, 173-184 architecture, 12–13, 361–362 Japanese American, 161-187 in Nikkei communities, 170-173 Arctic Ocean, 37 areas of significance, 349

Arlington Height citrus groves, 90\*, 91\* arranged marriages, 92 art forms, 120-121 artifacts, 54, 70, 191-192 arts, 247 Asia, 3, 5, 18, 23-24 See also specific countries Asian American and Pacific Americans (AAPA), 4 Asian American businesses, 9, 141-158 analytic frame for preservation, 152-153 Chinese laundries, 59-60 Chinese owned, 90 ethnic communities/enclaves and, 144-147 "magnate" phenomenon and, 150-152 regional economic complexes, 147-149 types of, 144 Asian American communities, 307-324 See also ethnic communities/enclaves Asian Indian, 314-316 Chinese American, 308-311 Filipino American, 311-314 formation of, 298-300 Korean American, 319-321 Vietnamese American, 316-319 Asian American Comparative Collection, 54 Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund (AALDEF), 309, 336 Asian American movement, 231 beginnings of, 331-332 early organizations, 275-276 grassroots, 274-275 Asian American Pacific Islander Heritage Initiative, 391 Asian American Political Alliance (AAPA), 231, 261, 275, 276, 277 Asian Americans Advancing Justice (AAAJ), 336 Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (AAPI), 2, 35-37 activism by, 265-266, 271-283 archeological research on, 53-84 during Asian exclusion era, 100-104 citizenship of, 25 in Civil War, 29 Cold War and, 7-8, 225-232 communities, 4, 8-9, 12, 111-124 cultural retention/assimilation, 255-268 defined, 3-4 elected and appointed officials, 332-335 electoral growth, 332 emigration routes, 3\* as immigrant workers, 5 incorporation of, 32-33 labor history of, 127-136 labor of, 10 military service of, 212-213, 259-260 as "model minority," 228–229, 273–274, 337

national historic sites and, 127-139 political history, 10-11 political mobilization of, 230-231, 327-338 political organizational infrastructure for, 335 population growth, 307-308, 332-335 resistance by, 9-11, 12 stereotypes of, 36 World War II and, 205-222 Asian Americans for Action (AAA), 275 Asian Americans for Equal Employment (AAFEE), 281 Asian American Theater Company, 263 Asian American women, 279-280 as brides, 293-294 in public office, 331 Asian and Pacific Islander Americans in Historic Preservation (APIAHiP), 392 Asian Community Center (ACC), 277 Asian diaspora, archeology of, 54-56 Asian immigrants, 87-108 See also immigrants and immigration; specific nationalities as aliens, 25 citizenship for. See citizenship community formation by, 298-300 discrimination against, 87-88, 94-97, 100-104, 229, 256, 258, 272-273, 286-288 in early America, 88 exclusion of, 87-88 farming by, 143 growth of, 285-286 labor of, 286-287, 288 post-WWII, 285-304 recruitment of, 288 to U.S., 24, 87-108 women, 89, 100, 215-216, 289-290 Asian Immigrant Women's Advocates, 135 Asian Immigrant Workers Association, 135 Asian Indian communities, 314–316 Asian Law Caucus (ALC), 231 Asian material culture, 56–60, 70–73 Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, 135, 337 Asian Pacific American Municipal Officials (APAMO), 335 Asian Pacific Americans (APA), 4 Asian Sisters, 280 Asian women, 69-70 See also Asian American women Asian Women's Center (AWC), 280 Asia Pacific region, 36 Asiatic Barred Zone, 96, 272, 287 Asiatic Exclusion League, 172 assimilation, 12, 101, 172-173, 255-268 Association for Asian American Studies, 35 Atlantic Ocean, 37-38 atomic bombs, 281

Australia, 12, 38 auto industry, 135, 281 Azuma, Eiichiro, 2, 175

#### В

Bald, Vivek, 133 Baldoz, Rick, 7 Bank of Manhattan Trust Building, 176\* banks, 143-144, 147 bathhouses, 120 Bayside Cannery, 61\* beauty pageants, 267 Beaux-Arts, 174 bilingual education, 266-267 Billy, Richard K., 240 biodiversity, 37 birthplaces, 366 birthright citizenship, 102-103 blackbirding, 239 Black Lives Matter movement, 259 Black Panthers, 260, 277 Black Power movement, 260, 265, 274 boat people, 291, 316 Bodie Historic District, 126\*, 355-356 Bok Kai Temple, 13\*, 370 Bordallo, Ricardo J., 238 Boston Tea Party, 23, 130 brain drain, 288 brides, 92, 96\*, 99, 215, 216, 226, 272, 293-294, 319 Britain, Opium Wars and, 20, 111 British East India Company, 23 British Empire, 4, 20, 22, 111 British West Indies, 21 Broadway musicals, 263-264 Brown, H. Rap, 275 Brown, Rebecca, 29 Brown, William, 29 Buck, Pearl S., 360-361 Buddhism, 117, 171, 173 Buddhist Churches of America (BCA), 171 Buddhist temples, 168, 170-171, 174-175 Buell, Evangeline Canonizado, 312 buildings, 345 moved, 366 Bulosan, Carlos, 227\*, 313 Bunker, Christopher, 29 Burgess, John, 31 burial sites, 68-69, 366 Burlingame Treaty, 286 Bush, George W., 332, 333 businesses, Asian American, 9, 141-158 business networks, 112, 115, 116, 119 butchering practices, 72-73

# С

CA+T, 313 Cabatit, Irineo, 274\* California, 27, 36, 300 agriculture, 131, 151, 256 gold rush, 27, 36, 57, 256 Los Angeles, 18, 133, 143, 144\*, 149, 214-215 mining camps, 12 Monterey Bay, 147-148, 152 politics in, 330, 334 Sacramento, 57-58 San Francisco, 101, 131, 132, 276-277, 370-371 California Alien Land Law, 133 California Flower Market, 149 "called immigrant" system, 91-92 Cambodian Americans, 146 Cambodian refugees, 291, 292, 293, 298 Camp Amache, 67, 357-358 Camp Pendleton, 9, 290-291 campus activism, 260-261, 276-277 Canada, 12, 96 canneries, 114, 142 canoes, 42-43 capitalism, 30, 89-90, 111, 131 Caribbean Monroe Doctrine and, 30 plantations, 20, 21, 32, 88 U.S. in, 32 cartographies, 37-38 celebrities, 261 cemeteries, 68-69, 366 Centennial Exposition (1876), 163-164 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 292 Central Pacific Railroad, 12, 89 Central Utah Relocation Center, 7\* ceramics, 54, 58, 66 Chafee, Adna Romanza, 31 chain migration, 230 Chamorro people, 5\*, 10, 197-198, 235, 239, 240, 245 Chan, Charlie, 228 Chan, Wilma, 332 chants, 191 Chao, Elaine, 333 Charr, Easurk Emsen, 272-273 Chavez, Cesar, 257, 279, 331 Chen, Christine, 335 Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 31 Chicago, 29 Chicago World's Fair, 163-164, 164\* Child Citizenship Act (2000), 297 children adoption of, 226, 239-240, 296-297, 309-310, 319-320 Amerasian, 9, 294-296 orphans, 226, 296

Chin, Vincent, 135, 258, 281, 336 China, 3, 8 communist, 226 instability in, 88-89 one-child policy, 297 open-door policy, 32 Opium Wars, 20, 111 as source of labor, 20-21 trade with, 23-24, 27-28, 32, 39, 130 China Doll, 121 Chinatowns, 54, 56-60, 62\*, 74-75, 101, 134-135, 145, 145\*, 152, 275-276, 308-309, 332, 370-372 Chinese Alien Wives of American Citizens Act, 215 Chinese American archaeology, 12 Chinese American Citizens Alliance (CACA), 119, 336 Chinese American resources, 367-373 Chinese and Chinese Americans, 9, 54 See also Chinese immigrants business run by, 143-144 in Civil War, 29 Cold War and, 7-8 communities of, 100-101, 308-311 forced labor of, 19, 20\*, 21 growth of population, 100 in maritime industries, 64-65 social networks, 59-60 during WWII, 212, 214 Chinese Association, 115\* Chinese associations, 115 Chinese cemeteries, 68-69 Chinese Communist Party, 7-8 Chinese Confessions Program, 227 Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association, 115\*, 119 Chinese diaspora, 12, 54, 56 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 5, 7, 29, 94–95, 98, 113, 129, 272, 287, 308 Chinese for Affirmative Action (CAA), 336 Chinese Hand Laundry Association, 258 Chinese Historical Society of American (CHSA), 310 Chinese immigrants, 5, 7, 8, 12, 18, 54, 88-90 after 1965, 288 Angel Island and, 98-99 to Caribbean, 88 construction by, 118-119 discrimination against, 94-95 entrepreneurs, 150 exclusion of, 5, 7, 29, 94-95, 98, 113, 272-273, 287 farmers, 65-66, 90 during gold rush, 88 Irish and, 28-29 labor of, 88-90 in Mexico, 18-19 miners, 63-64, 72-73 motivations of, 286

railroad workers, 61-63, 89, 129, 134, 257 schools, 147 women, 89, 90, 100 Chinese laundries, 59-60, 258 Chinese medicine, 70, 72 Chinese New Year, 308 Chinese porcelain, 23, 23\*, 56 Chinese Railroad Workers in North America Project, 61 Chinese Revolution (1911), 88 Chinese Six Companies, 115\* Chinese War Brides Act (1946), 293 Chinese War Relief Association, 212 Chon, Charles, 259 Chop Suey Circuit, 121 Chow, Ruby, 331 Choy, Catherine Ceniza, 9 Christianity, 40, 116, 130, 173 Christian missionaries, 26, 40, 130, 286 Chu, Judy, 332 cinemas, 120 cities Chinatowns in, 57-60 growth of, 132 immigration to, 29 Japantowns in, 60, 184-188 Citizens Committee to Repeal Chinese Exclusion (CCRCE), 214 citizenship, 24, 25, 28, 32-33, 98, 272-273 barriers to, 272-273, 287 birthright, 102-103 lawsuits, 102-103 civic associations, 119-121 civic participation, 271-283 Civil Liberties Act (1988), 281, 332 civil rights, 29, 335-337 Civil Rights Act (1866), 28 Civil Rights Act (1875), 31 Civil Rights Act (1991), 136 civil rights movement, 231, 260-261, 262, 265, 266, 276, 287, 331 Civil War, 28-29, 259 Clark, William, 26 Cleaver, Eldridge, 275 Clinton, Bill, 136, 332 coins, 56 Cold War, 7-8, 36, 194, 198, 225-232, 273-274, 287-288 college education, 216 Collins, Wayne, 211 colonialism, 8, 17-19, 40, 116 English, 22-23 indigenous peoples and, 12 internal, 11 in Pacific Islands, 36, 37, 244-245 power relations and, I

Colorado River Relocation Camp, 134, 134\* Columbus, Christopher, 18, 21 comfort women, 216 commemoration, 74-75, 247 commemorative properties, 367 commercial culture, 120-121 Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians (CWRIC), 280 Committee Against Anti-Asian Violence (CAAV), 281, 336-337 Committee Against Nihonmachi Eviction (CANE), 278 Committee of Safety, 193 communism, 226-227 See also Cold War Communist Party of the Philippines, 227, 278 Communities, ethnic, 298-300 communities, 4, 8-9, 12, 111-124 Asian American, 298-300, 307-324 Asian Indian, 314-316 Chinese, 54, 56, 57-60, 74-75, 101, 145, 308-311, 370-372 civic and political associations, 119-121 ethnic, 133, 144-147 Filipino, 9, 102, 149, 311-314 formation of, 36, 298-300 Japanese, 101, 133 Korean, 9, 101-102, 146, 319-321 migration networks and, 112-114 Nikkei, 170-173 social, mutual aid, and spiritual institutions, 114-117 South Asian, 102, 146 Southeast Asian, 9 urban, 133 Vietnamese, 133, 316-319 community organizations, 337 community spaces, 130-132 Compromise of 1850, 27 Congressional Asian Pacific American Caucus (CAPAC), 332, 335 construction industry, 172 construction projects, 118-119 consumer goods, 70 containment doctrine, 226-227 "Continuous Journey" order, 96 Cook, James, 25, 26 coolie-ism, 19, 21 coolies, 88 Costa Rica, 21 cotton, 19 counter narratives, 133-135 creation stories, 242 criminal organizations, 146 Cuba, 10, 21, 30, 31, 32, 88 cultivation techniques, 118-119 cultural heritage, of Pacific Islanders, 235-252

cultural histories, of Pacific Islanders, 42–44 cultural retention, 11–13, 255–268 culture during Cold War, 227–228 commercial, 120–121 Japanese, 101, 163–164 material, 56–60, 70–73 pop, 261–265 youth, 267

#### D

Daly City, 149, 312 Danico, Mary Yu, 12 Daniels, Roger, 209 Das, Tarak Nath, 120 Davidson, J. O., 8 Dawes Act, 32 Dayal, Har, 120 Declaration of Independence, 23 decolonization, 37, 40-41 Delano Grape Strike, 257 De Mars, Venron Armand, 178-179 democracy, 29, 88 Democratic Party, 216 deportations, 298 "Destiny's Child," 29-31 Development, Relief, and Education for Alien Minors (DREAM) Act, 298 Dewey George, 30-31 DeWitt, John L., 208 Diasporic Vietnamese Artists Network (DVAN), 318 discrimination, against immigrants, 87-88, 94-97, 100-104, 229, 256, 258, 272-273, 286-288 Displaced Persons Act (1948), 290 districts, 346, 362-363 Domingo, Silme, 136, 278 Domoto, Kaneji, 167, 169 Domoto, Kantero and Motonoshin, 166 Domoto, Toichi, 166-167 Donaldson, J. O., 258 Donner Party, 72-73 Dred Scott decision, 29, 32 drug trade, 146 Dubrow, Gail, 12 Dumont d'Urville, Jules, 37 Dunn, James, 24 Duyungan, Virgil, 335\*

# Е

East Indies, 39 Ebens, Ronald, 258, 281 economy, 256–261 education, 40, 102, 266–267, 272 elected officials, 231, 331, 332–335

elections, 9 electoral growth, 332 Elgin Air Force Base, 9, 291 Elk v. Wilkins, 32 Embrey, Sue Kunitomi, 280 employment opportunities, 214 Empress of China, 23-24 Eng, Raymond, 330 English colonies, 22-23 English First, 267 English language, 266-267 Enlightenment, 37 entertainment, 120-121, 143 entrepreneurs, 9, 150-152, 153, 289, 320 epochal chronologies, 38-42 ethnic communities/enclaves, 133, 144-147, 298-300 See also Communities Chinatowns, 54, 56-60, 62\*, 74-75, 101, 145, 370-372 Japantowns, 60, 184-188, 375-376, 377 Korean, 146 ethnic studies, 11\* ethnocentrism, 5 Eugene J. de Sabia, Jr., Teahouse and Tea Garden, 375 European Americans, 5 European exploration, 17, 18, 25, 39-40 Executive Order 9066, 7, 208, 256, 259, 267 expansionism, 23, 26-28 Ex parte Endo, 211

# F

Fabie, Ramon, 18 Families with Children from China (FCC), 309 family reunification, 230, 289 family structures, 91-92 Farmer, James, 275 farmers, 65-66, 90, 119, 143, 148-149, 151, 166, 208 Federated States of Micronesia (FSM), 236 femininity, 70 Festival of Pacific Arts, 247 Fiancee's Act, 215 15th Amendment, 28 Fiji, 3 Filipino Agricultural Laborer's Association (FALA), 104 Filipino American National Historical Society, 313 Filipino Community Hall, 378 Filipino Labor Union (FLU), 103-104, 134 Filipinos and Filipino Americans, 5, 8, 31, 88, 93-94, 132 in Civil War, 29 communities, 9, 102, 149, 311-314 discrimination against, 97 immigration by, 18, 100, 113-114, 287, 311 labor activism, 103-104 mixed heritage, 312 nurses, 290, 312

resources, 378 sailors, 114 small businesses of, 145-146 social clubs, 115-116 workers, 258 during WWII, 208, 212 Fillmore, Millard, 27 films, 121, 261-262 financial institutions, 143-144, 147 First Transcontinental Railroad sites, 379-380 fisheries, 114, 258 Flower Drum Song, 262 Fong, Hiram, 329 Fong Eu, March, 331 Fong Won Herb Company Building, 368 Forbidden City Nightclub, 368 forced labor, 19-22, 88 Fort Chaffee, 9, 290 Fort Indiantown Gap, 9, 291 Forty Acres, The, 279, 356-357 442nd Regimental Combat Team, 209, 259, 281 14th Amendment, 25, 28, 29 France, 40 fraternal organizations, 116, 329 French Polynesia, 40 Friendship Society, 119-120 Friends of Freedom for India, 120 frontier, 29-30 Fuji-kan theater, 121 Fujita-Rony, Dorothy, 10 Fu Manchu, 228 funerals, 68-69 fur trade, 25

#### G

Gadar Movement, 192 gambling halls, 120 gaming, 60 gangs, 146 gardens Chinese, 66, 142-143 Japanese, 165-170 garment workers, 135, 257 Gast, John, 26 Gee, Emma, 275 gender, 25, 28, 69-73, 215, 279-280 genealogy of place, 191-192 genocide, 31 Gentaro, 168 Gentlemen's Agreement, 95-96, 272, 287, 319 gentrification, 309 geography, 37-38 geo-politics, 36, 226-227 George Nakashima Woodworkers Complex, 359-360

Geron, Kim, 10 Gerry's, 149 Ghadar Party, 120 G.I. Bill, 216 Gidra, 279-280 Gilroy Yamato Hot Springs, 170, 375 Gin Lin Hydraulic Mining Site, 373 Goethe, Charles M., 207 gold mining, 63-64 gold rush, 27, 36, 57, 88, 256 "gook" discourse, 226, 281 Government House, 357 Graham, Charles, 8 "Grain of Sand, A," 264 Granada Relocation Center, 67, 357-358 grassroots activism, 41, 274-275 graves, 366 Great Depression, 134 Great Sugar Strike, 257 Greene & Greene, 161 Guam, 3, 5\*, 8, 10, 17, 31, 32, 36, 132, 192, 195-198, 235, 237, 238, 247 Guamanians, 36 Guan, Yuan, 21 Guangdong Province, 21 Guantanamo Naval Station, 32 guanxi, 58 Gulch Site, 64

#### н

H-IB visas, 288 Hagiwara, Makoto, 165 Haley, Nikki, 334 Hall, George, 25 Hall, Lisa Kahaleole, 2 Hanamura, Robert, 180-181 Hand Laundryman's Alliance, 329 Harada House, 355 Harlins, Latasha, 259 Hart-Celler Immigration Act, 230, 274 hate crimes, 258-259, 281-282 Hawai'i, 3, 17, 32, 36 annexation of, 5, 6, 23, 32, 193-194, 240 conquest of, 25-26 Democratic Revolution of 1954, 274 Great Sugar Strike, 257 Japanese Americans in, 207-208 Japanese immigrants in, 172 Kalama Valley, 279 Kanaka Maoli, 10-11 Kanaloa Kaho'olawe, 193-196 map of, 190\* martial law in, 207 music of, 265

nationalist movements, 101 Okinawan community, 212 politics in, 329 rebirth of, 195-196 republic of, 193-194 sovereignty, 195 state of, 40 sugar plantations, 113, 131 Hay, John, 30, 32 Hayakawa, S. I., 276, 334 Heard, Augustine, 24 Hearn, Lafcadio, 8, 258 He Koʻihonua no Kanaloa Kahoʻolawe, He Moku, 201-203 heritage hikes, 198 heritage tourism, 74-75 Hernandez, Amado, 227 Hindu invasion, 96-97, 100 Hinduism, 117 Hindustani Welfare and Reform Society, 116 Hing, Alex, 275 Hirabayashi, Lane, 9 Hirabayshi v. United States, 210-211 Hirono, Maizie, 334 Hiroshima, 281 historical ethnography, 73 Historic Filipinotown, 378 historic preservation, 11-13, 74-75 in Pacific Islands, 246-247 historic preservation offices (HPOs), 247 Hokukano-Ualapue Complex, 364 holistic studies, 73-74 Hollywood films, 261-262 Holt, Bertha and Henry, 296 homelands, 237-238 Hong Kong, 20, 21 Ho-o-Den, 163-164 hotels, 144, 151, 153 Huerta, Dolores, 257, 279, 331 huiguan, 115 Huilua Fishpond, 364 Hukbalahap (Huk) movement, 227 human settlement, 42 human smuggling, 146 Huston, John, 29 "hyper-selectivity" regime, 230

#### Ľ

Ichioka, Yuji, 172, 275 Idaho, 27 I-Hotel campaign, 278–279, 313, 332 Iijima, Kazu, 275 Imada, Kinjo, 179–180 "immigrant acts," 102–104 immigrants and immigration, 5, 7, 8, 36, 87–108

See also specific nationalities assimilation, 101 citizenship for, 28, 32-33, 98, 102-103 communities and, 8-9 discrimination against, 87-88, 94-97, 100-104, 113, 272-273, 286-288 diversity of, 9 fear of, 29 global streams of, 112 hostilities faced by, 12 labor of, 10 laws, 5, 96, 229-230 lawsuits by, 102-104 to Northern cities, 29 post-WWII, 285-304 processed through Angel Island, 97-100 reforms, 4, 9 undocumented, 297-298 women, 89, 100, 215-216 Immigration Act (1917), 96, 287 Immigration Act (1924), 272, 287 Immigration Act (1965), 9, 229-230, 285, 287, 308, 328 Immigration and Nationality Act (1952), 287, 288 immigration laws, 24-25, 29, 229-230, 272, 287, 308 Immigration Restriction League, 29 imperialism, 5-8, 17-33, 88, 111 defined, 18 resistance to, 9-11 sites of resistance to, 189-203 inclusion, 2 indentured servants, 19-22, 24, 88 India British conquest of, III cultural influences of, 39 immigrants from, 93 India Home Rule League, 120 Indian Americans, 9, 147, 378-379 Indian communities, 314-316 Indian immigrants, 96-97, 151 Indian Independence League, 120 Indian migrants, 10 Indian Ocean, 3 Indian wars, 31 indigenous peoples colonialism and, 12 as racially inferior, 5 resistance by, 9-11 indios, 18 individualism, 67 Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act (1975), 291 industrial communities, 60-66 industrialization, 89-90, 112, 116 industrial spaces, 130-132

infectious diseases, 20 inferior races, 25 Influence of Sea Power upon History, The (Mahan), 6, 30 innovation, 142 Inouye, Daniel, 215, 274, 280, 330 Insular Cases, 241 integrity aspects of, 351 considerations for archeological resources, 353 considerations for non-archeological resources, 352-353 evaluation of, 352 of properties, 351-353 Intercollegiate Chinese for Social Action (ICSA), 276 internal colonialism, 11 international brides, 293-294 International Hotel, 278-279, 313, 332 International Hotel Tenants Association (IHTA), 278 International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (ILWU), 134, 227, 257, 278 international students, 288-289 International Theater, 121 international trade, 36 internment assembly centers, 209 court challenges to, 210-211 of Japanese Americans during WWII, 2-3, 6-7, 6\*, 55, 66-67, 178-184, 206-212, 259-260, 280-281 redressing, 280-281 sites, 66-67 'Iolani Palace, 194\*, 358, 358\* Irish, 28-29 issei, 101, 147, 166, 171-172, 175, 206 Itliong, Larry, 257, 279, 331 I Wor Kuen (IWK), 276

# J

Jamaica, 88 James I (king), 22 Jamestown, 22 Japan, 3, 7 in 19th century, 163 family structures, 67 opening of, 27-28, 111 post-war economic reconstruction of, 36 Japanese American archaeology, 12 Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), 231, 273, 329, 336 Japanese American Confinement Sites (JACS) program, 2-3, 392 Japanese American Financial Company, 147 Japanese American resources, 374-377 Japanese and Japanese Americans, 9, 148-149 See also Japanese immigrants

archaeological sites, 55 architects, 173-184 architectural legacy of, 161-187 architecture and landscape of, 12-13 communities, 133 discrimination against, 178 entrepreneurs, 150-151 family structures, 67 internment of, 2-3, 6-7, 6\*, 55, 66-67, 178-184, 206-212, 259-260, 280-281 issei, 101, 147, 166, 171-172, 175, 206 in logging industry, 64 military service of, 213-214, 259-260 nisei, 206, 211 status of, 103 unionization by, 134 women, 92, 171-172, 213, 272 workers, 5, 8 during World War II, 66-69, 205-222 WWII historic sites, 357-358 Japanese and Korean Exclusion League, 172, 272 Japanese bathhouses, 120 Japanese cemeteries, 68-69 Japanese Cultural and Trade Center, 177-178 Japanese culture, 101, 163-164 Japanese empire, III Japanese gardens and landscape design, 165-170 Japanese Gulch Site, 377 Japanese immigrants, 90-92, 299 Angel Island and, 99-100 communities of, 101 discrimination against, 95-96 Japanese Language Schools, 374-375 Japanese Mexican Labor Association (JMLA), 128 Japantowns, 60, 184-188, 332, 376-377 Jarvis, Jonathan, 2 Jefferson, Thomas, 26 Jersey City Asian Merchant Association (JCAMA), 314 Jewell, Sally, 2 Jindal, Bobby, 334 Jinsha Mission shrine, 168, 168\* Johnson, Lyndon B., 230 Johnson-Reed Act, 272 Jones Act, 32

# K

Kahoʻolawe, 10, 10<sup>\*</sup> Kake Cannery, 356 Kalama Valley, 279 Kalaupapa Leprosy Settlement, 361 Kalayaan collective, 278 Ka Lea, 365 Kaloko-Honokôhau National Historical Park, 364 Kamakahonu, 364–365 Kam Wah Chung Company Building, 355 Kanahele, Edward, 199 Kânaka Maoli, 10-11, 235 Kanaloa Kaho'olawe, 192-196 Kaneena (chief), 34\* Kang, Kristy H. A., 321 Katipunan ng mga Demokratikong Pilipino (KDP), 278 Kaunolu Village Site, 364 Kawabe, Harry Sotaro, 150 Kawaiaha'o Church and Mission houses, 358-359 Kawakita, Saichiro, 182 Keku Canning Company, 114\* Kenny, Robert, 214 Kikuchi-Yngojo, Robert, 264 Kim Brothers Company, 151 Kimura, Masaharu, 182 King, Rodney, 320 kin networks, 112, 115, 116, 119 Kiyota, Minoru, 209 Knox, Frank, 207 Kochiyama, Yuri, 260, 275 Koga, Keisaburo, 150 Kokusai Theater, 121 Korea, 36 Korean immigrants, 8, 92, 100, 119–120, 143, 151, 272 Korean Immigrant Workers Association, 135 Koreans and Korean Americans, 9 communities, 9, 101-102, 146, 319-321 race riots and, 259 resources, 377-378 during WWII, 212, 213 Korean War, 194, 226, 285, 294, 319 Korean women, 216 Koreatowns, 320, 321 Korematsu, Fred, 260 Korematsu v. United States, 211, 260 Kuru, Masamichi, 164 Kushubiki, Peter Yumeto, 164 Kwan, Nancy, 262 Kykuit Japanese garden, 181\*

# L

labor agricultural, 131 Chinese, 61–63, 88–90, 120, 134, 257 demand for, 112, 115 exploitation, 19–22, 88 history of Asian American, 127–136 immigrant, 286–288 racial oppression and, 256–261 resistance, 133–135 strikes, 103–104, 133–135, 257 transient, 115, 131 labor activism, 103–104, 131, 134, 257–258

labor camps, 54 Lâhainâ Historic District, 363 Lai, Him Mark, 150 land laws, 214, 273, 274, 299 landmarks, indigenous perspective on, 199 landscape, sites of resistance, 191 landscape architecture, 12-13, 165-170, 361-362 land tenure, 40 language, 38, 40, 266-267 Lao Americans, 146-147 Lao refugees, 291, 292 Laputa pottery, 38 laundries, 59-60 Lau v. Nichols, 267, 336 League of Nations Mandate, 240 Ledyard, John, 26 Lee, Bruce, 262 Lee, Edwin, 334 Lee, Erika, 8 Lee, Mary Paik, 208 Lee, Rose Hum, 150 legal organizations, 335-337 Legitimate Ways (Leways), 275 leper colonies, 244 Lewis, Meriwether, 26 Liang, C. K., 228\* Lin, Gin, 63 Little Manila, 149, 153, 313 Little Saigon, 133, 317-318 Little Tokyo Historic District, 121, 133, 133\*, 143, 148, 185, 363 Little Tokyo People's Rights Organization (LTPRO), 278 Liu, Carol, 332 livestock, 118 Loaloa Heiau, 365 Locke, Gary, 334 Locke Historic District, 363 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 31 logging, 64 London Company, 22 Long Beach, 132 Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, 135-136 Los Angeles, 121, 133, 143, 144\*, 148, 149, 214-215, 289, 298, 320-321 Louisiana Purchase, 26, 27 Lowell, Massachusetts, 146 Luce-Celler Act, 273, 287, 287-288 Luke, Wing, 330-331

#### Μ

Macao, 21 MacArthur, Douglas, 290 *Madame Butterfly*, 262 Maeda, Daryl, 11 "magnate" phenomenon, 150–152 Magnuson Act, 273, 287 Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 6, 30 Maki, Jack, 270\* Malay Peninsula, 39 Malcolm X, 260, 275 malnutrition, 21 Malo, David, 26 man@ngs, 313 Manchurian Candidate, The (film), 226 Maneki restaurant, 173 Mangaoang, Ernesto, 274\* manifest destiny, 5, 6, 27-31, 32, 190 Manila Galleon trade, 8, 18 Manila men, 258 Manzanar, 209, 210, 210\* Manzanar Committee, 280 Manzanar riot, 209 Mao Zedong, 226, 277 maps, 37-38 Marcos, Ferdinand, 278, 311 Mare Island Naval Shipyard, 132\* Marianas, 192, 235 maritime industries, 64-65 markets, 145-146, 147, 148-149, 150 Market Street Chinatown Archaeology Project, 58-59, 74 marriages, 114, 215, 216, 226, 262, 293-294, 319 Marsh, Kelly G., 8-9 Marshall Islands, 3, 236 masculinity, 70 mass migration, 36 Masuda, Minn, 275 material culture, 56-60, 70-73 Matsui, Robert, 231, 231\*, 280 Matsui, Yasuo, 176-177 Matsumoto, George, 180 Matsunaga, Spark, 280 Mauna Kea Adz Quarry, 365 Mauritius, 19 McCarran-Walter Act, 229, 273, 274, 287 McDermott, Jim, 136 McGee, Frederick, 31 McGregor, Davianna, 10 McKinley, William, 30, 31, 240 Media Action Network for Asian Americans, 264 medicine, 70, 72 Mendocino Joss House, 370 mercantilism, 22-23 merchant marines, 114 mestizos, 18 Mexican-American War, 27 Mexicans, 32 Mexico, 4, 8, 17-19, 27, 40 Meyer vs. Nebraska, 266 Miami Confederacy, 23

migrant labor, 5, 8, 10 migration See also immigrants and immigration chain, 230 mass, 36 networks, 89, 112-114 Pacific Islanders, 238-240, 242-243 pre-historical, 38 militarism, 131-132, 275 militarization, 244-245 military bases, 9, 132, 198, 245, 290-291 military brides, 293-294 military service, 212-213, 259-260 military training academies, 120 Miller Gulch Sawmill Site, 373 Mineta, Norman, 231, 280, 332, 333 mining, 62-64 mining camps, 12, 72-73, 75\* Mink, Patsy, 231, 274, 330\*, 331, 333\* Minnesota Adopted Koreans (MAK), 319-320 missionaries, 26, 40, 130, 286 Miss Saigon, 262 Moa'ulaiki, Kaho'olawe, 188\* mobility, 42-43 model minority, 228-229, 273-274, 337 Mo Hock Ke Lok Po v. Stainback, 266 Monroe Doctrine, 30 Monterey Bay, California, 147-148, 152 Monterey Park, California, 309, 334 Moʻokini Heiau, 362 Moʻolelo O Koho'olawe, 193 Moore Gulch Placer Mining Community, 380 Morris, Robert, 23, 26 mortality rates, of indentured servants, 21 mortuary behavior, 68-69 Moua, Mee, 333-334 moved buildings, 366 Mt. Vernon, 2 Mukaida, Sam, 276\* multinational companies, 36 municipal policing, 120 Murray, Hugh, 25 Museum of Chinse in America (MOCA), 310-311, 310\* music, 264-265 Muslims, 117, 298 mutual aid societies, 8, 114-117 My America or Honk if You Love Buddha (1997), 255

#### Ν

Nagasaki, 281 nail salons, 320 Nakanishi, Don, 332 Nakashima, George, 181–182, 359–360 Nan Madol, 43–44 Na`puti, Tiara R., 8-9 National Act (1940), 32 National Asian American Theatre Company, 263 National Coalition for Redress and Reparations (NCRR), 280 National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA), 337 National Defense and Highways Act, 185 National Defense Education Act, 266 National Farm Workers Association (NFWA), 131, 279 National Historic Landmarks (NHLs), 2, 7\*, 13, 54, 152 application of criteria to AAPI properties, 353-367 areas of significance, 349 with Chinese American associations, 342, 367-373 criteria exceptions, 348-349 criteria for evaluation, 347-350 with Filipino American associations, 378 with Indian/Southeast Asian associations, 378-379 integrity of, 351-353 with Japanese American associations, 342, 373-377 with Korean American associations, 377-378 with Pacific Islander associations, 342 period of significance, 349-350 property types, 345-346 registration requirements for designation of, 341-381 Study List, 343-344, 383-389 thematic framework, 350-351 national historic sites Asian Americans and, 127-139 community spaces and, 130-132 industries and, 130-132 reframing, 129-130 resistance and counter narratives, 133-135 National Historic Sites Act, 152 nationalist movements, 101, 103, 192 National Japanese American Student Relocation Council, 211 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 43 National Park Seminary, 160 National Park Service (NPS), 2, 4, 152, 153 National Register of Historic Places (NRHP), 2, 13, 54 archaeology and, 75-76 Pågat, 5\*, 10 national significance, within past 50 years, 367 National Woman Suffrage Association, 28 Native American and Indigenous Studies Association (NAISA), 36 Native Americans, 4, 17, 18 citizenship of, 25, 32 colonies and, 22 Dawes Act and, 32 land of, 23 treaties with, 23, 32

treatment of, 31 Native Hawaiians, 2, 5, 6, 10, 20, 240, 241, 242, 245, 265, 266, 279, 329 nativism, 5, 287 naturalization, 24, 25, 29, 32-33, 96, 272-273 Naturalization Act, 24, 25, 103, 142, 287 natural resources, 112 Naves, Vincent, 274\* navigational skills, 42 navy, 30 New Bedford, Massachusetts, 6 New Caledonia, 40 New Chinatown, Los Angeles, 144\* New Democrats, 275 New Guinea, 38 New Mexico, 27 New Orleans, 8, 258, 318 New People's Army (NPA), 278 New Spain, 18-19, 25 newspapers, 147 New World, 18 New York City, 29, 134-135, 145, 175, 177, 276, 298 New Zealand, 12, 40 nightclubs, 121 Niiya, Brian, 6-7 Nikkei communities, architecture in, 170-173 99 Ranch Markets, 150 Nippon Kan Hall, 173 Nippon Kan Theater, 121 nisei, 206, 211 Nishiura, 168 Nitz, Michael, 258, 281 "noble savages," 40 noble savages stereotype, 245 Northern Mariana Islands, 3, 9, 235, 241 Northwest Asian American Theater, 263 Northwest Passage, 25 Northwest Territory, 23 NPS programs, 152, 391-392 nuclear testing, 194, 245 nurses, 290, 312

# 0

Oakland Japantown, 377 Obama, Barack, 298 Obata, Gyo, 180 objects, 346 oceangoing vessels, 42–43 Ogawa, Frank, 330 Okamoto, Rai Yukio, 185–186 Okihiro, Gary, 5–6 Okinawan community, 212 Old Koloa Mill, 131 Old Sugar Mill of Koloa, 130, 131, 359 Olympics, 9 Operation Babylift, 296 opera troupes, 120-121 opium, 60, 73, 74\* opium dens, 120 Opium Wars, 8, 20, 88, 111, 286 Oregon, 27 Oregon Territory, 27 Organic Act of Guam, 198 organizational infrastructure, 335 Organization of Chinese Americans (OCA), 336 orphans, 226, 296 Osaki, Wayne, 185-186 O'Sullivan, John, 27 Ouray, Colorado, 59-60 Ouray Chinese Laundry/Vanoli Site, 373 Overseas Chinese archaeology, 54-55 overseas contract workers, 313 Ozasa, Saburo, 174 Ozawa, Takao, 103, 273 Ozawa v. United States, 273

# Ρ

Pacific Coast Hindustan Association, 120 Pacific Coast Japanese Association Deliberation Council, 273 Pacific Islanders, 2 See also Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders cultural histories, 42-44 distinctiveness, from Asian cultures, 36-37 epochal chronologies, 38-42 heritage of, 235-252 historic preservation for, 11-12 history of, 242-246 homelands of, 237-238 migration of, 238-240, 242-243 mobilities, 35-44 navigational skills, 12 political relationships, 240-241 presence in U.S., 241-242 resistance by, 245-246 voyaging by, 238–240, 244–245 Pacific Islands, 3-4 cartographies, 37-38 colonization of, 36, 37, 40, 244-245 contemporary political entities, 48-50\* decolonization of, 40-41 historic preservation programs in, 246-247 history of, 242-246 militarization of, 244-245 remembrance and commemoration in, 247 scientific expeditions in mapping of, 47-48\* settlement of, 38-39 Pacific Ocean, 3, 5, 12, 37

Pâgat, Guam, 5\*, 10, 195-198 Page Act (1875), 89, 272 Pago Pago, 32 Pakistan, 3, 93 paleogeography, 37 Palmyra Atoll, 240 Panama, 21 Panama Hotel, 133, 173, 174, 362 Pan Asian Repertory Theater, 263 Papahãnaumokuãkea Marine National Monument, 43 "paper sons," 98-99 Parker, Daniel, 23 Passport in Time program, 75 Patels, 9, 151 Payette National Forest, 75 Peace and Freedom Party, 275 Peace Pagoda, 184\* peanut galleries, 121 Pearl Harbor, 206, 259 Pearl S. Buck House, 360-361 People Against Chinatown Evictions (PACE), 278 period of significance, 349-350 "perpetual foreigner," 36 Perry, Matthew, 27-28 Peru, 20, 21 Philippine-American War, 281, 285 Philippines, 3, 4, 5, 8, 18, 40, 132, 136 Cold War and, 226-227 under Marcos, 278, 311 political destabilization in, 290 Spanish-American War and, 30-31 status of, as U.S. territory, 32 U.S. control of, III U.S. war in, 31-32 Philippine Sea, 3 Phoenix Hall, 163-164 physical landscape, transformation of, 118-119 "picture brides," 92, 96\*, 99, 272 picture brides, 272, 319 Pierce, Idaho, 73 pig-dealing, 21 Pi'ilanihale Heiau, 359 Pilipino American Collegiate Endeavor (PACE), 276 Pio DeCano case, 214 place, 43-44 memories through, 1-2 names, 191 plantations, 19-22, 20\*, 32, 40, 88-91, 112, 113 Platt Amendment, 32 Plessy v. Ferguson, 31 Pokaneloa, 10\* political associations, 119-121 political history, 10-11 political mobilization, 230-231, 327-338

political participation, 327-338, 329-331 political relationships, 240-241 politicians, 231, 331 Polk, James, 27 Pol Pot, 292 Polynesians, forced labor of, 20 pool halls, 120 pop culture, 261-265 population growth, 285-286, 307-308, 332-335 porcelain, 23, 56, 66 Poston War Relocation Center, 134\* postwar global order, 226-227 power relations, colonial, 1 Promontory Summit, 12, 129 properties commemorative, 367 integrity of, 351-353 reconstructed, 367 religious, 365-366 property types, 345-346 prostitution, 120, 272 protectorates, 40 proximate businesses, 146 public office holders, 331, 332-335 Puerto Rico, 8, 10, 17, 30, 31, 32, 132, 241 Pure Land Buddhism, 171

# Q

Qing Empire, 88 Quan, Jean, 334 quota system, 287

# R

race, 24-25, 29, 32, 103 race riots, 94, 97, 214-215, 258-259 racialized management, 130-131 racial oppression, 256-261 racial tensions, 320-321 racial triangulation, 228-229 racism, 5, 7, 30, 31, 97, 213, 214-215, 228-229, 259, 274, 281, 332 ragpicking, 62\* rags-to-riches stories, 150 railroads, 60-62, 89, 112, 129, 131, 256 Rapa Nui (Easter Island), 20, 40 rape, 21 rational action theory, 153 Reagan, Ronald, 281 reconstructed properties, 367 Red Guard Party, 275-276 Refaluwasch, 235, 239 refugees, 4, 9, 143, 230, 285-286, 290-293, 298, 317, 319, 332 regional economic complexes, 147-149 religion, 116-117, 173

religious properties, 365-366 religious schools, 117 remembrance, 247 Republic of Hawai'i, 193-194 Republic of Palau (ROP), 236 Republic of the Marshall Islands (RMI), 236 Rescission Act (1946), 290 resistance, 133-135 activism and, 265-266 labor, 133-135 nature of, 192 by Pacific Islanders, 245-246 racial oppression and, 256-261 restoration and, 194 sites of, 189-203 strategies, 1, 9-11, 12 restaurants, 120, 121, 146-147, 149, 173, 239 revitalization, 245-246 Revolutionary War, 23 Reynolds, L. D., 265 Riverside Chinatown, 74-75, 371-372 Rodrigo, Tony, 335\* rooming houses, 144 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 7, 256 Roosevelt, Theodore, 27, 30, 272 Roque, Frank, 282 Ross, Doug, 12 rural activism, 279 rural communities, 60-66

# S

Saarinen, Eero, 177 Saarinen, Eliel, 177 Sacramento, California, 57-58 Sahul, 38 Sakata, Harry Kyusaburo, 169-170 Salazar, Ken, 2 Salinas Lettuce Strike, 103-104 saloons, 120 Samoa, 3, 17, 32, 36, 235, 237 Samoans, 36 sandalwood, 131 San Francisco, 131, 132, 276-277, 299 San Francisco Chinatown, 62\*, 101, 145\*, 308, 370-371 San Francisco State College, 379 San Francisco State University, 11, 11\* San Jose Japantown, 376 San Miguel Abalone Fishery, 379 San Miguel Island, 64 Santos, Angel, 234\* Sasaki, Bob Hideo, 162, 183-184 Sawahata, Alfred Kadzuo, 178 sayings, 191 School for Indian Languages and Cultures (SILC), 316

schools, 147, 266-267, 272 seafaring, 42-43 sea power, 30 Seattle, 132, 145, 146, 173, 330-331 Seattle Buddhist Church, 171, 175 self-determination, 241, 245-246 September 11, 2001, 281–282, 298 Serramonte Mall, 149 "Serve the People," 277 sexuality, 69-73 Shah, Nayan, 8 Shimamoto, George Gentoku, 168 Shinto shrines, 167-168, 167\* Shinzaburo, 168 Shiota, Takeo, 176 Shivers, Robert, 207 shrines, 167-168 Sikh immigrants, 117, 151, 281-282, 314 Sikh Temple, 118\* Silicon Valley, 9 Silva, Noenoe, 1 silver, 18 Singh, Jawala, 151 Singh Saund, Dalip, 329 Si Saito, Siberius, 178-179 Sister Cities movement, 186 sites, 346 without buildings or structures, 366 sites of resistance case studies, 192-199 genealogy of place, 191-192 indigenous perspective on, 199 Kanaloa Kahoʻolawe, 192-196 landscape, 191 Mo'olelo O Koho'olawe, 193 Pâgat, Guam, 195-198 restoration of, 194 Six Companies, 367-368 slavery, 19-22, 24-25, 27, 28, 88 small businesses, 141-156, 239, 320 Smith, Adam, 23 Smith, John, 22 social Darwinism, 5, 30, 190 social institutions, 114-117 social relationships, 59-60 social service organizations, 337 Sociedad de Beneficencia de los Hispano Filipinos, 8 Sodhi, Balbir Singh, 282 Solomon Islands, 3 Song, Alfred H., 330 songs, 191 South Asian American Digital Archives (SAADA), 316 South Asian immigrants, 92-93, 96-97, 100 South Asians, 24

Angel Island and, 100 backlash against, 96-97 in Civil War, 29 communities, 102, 146 forced labor of, 19, 21 South China Sea, 3 Southeast Asia, 36 forced labor in, 19 refugees from, 4, 9 Southeast Asian communities, 9 Southeast Asian resources, 378-379 South Pacific Commission (SPC), 40-41 Southwest, 27 Soviet Union, 7, 226 See also Cold War Spain, 18, 30, 31 Spanish-American War, 10, 30-31, 198, 259, 281 Spanish empire, 4, 8, 18-19 spiritual institutions, 114-117 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 28 steamships, 112, 114 stereotypes, 36, 245, 263-264, 319 Stillman, Amy, 11-12 Stockton, California, 313 stories, 191 strikes, 103-104, 131, 133-135, 257 Strong, Josiah, 30 structures, 191-192, 345-346 student activism, 11, 260-261, 276-277 Su, L. T., 150 Subic Naval base, 132 suffragist movement, 28 sugar capitalism, 131 sugar plantations, 19-21, 20\*, 32, 89-90, 113, 131 Summit Camp, 61–62, 372 Sunda, 38 Sun Yat-Sen, 192 Sutter, John, 27

#### т

Taft, William Howard, 32 Taiping Rebellion, 88 Takahashi, Motoyuki, 182 Takamine, Jokichi, 169 Takase, Hayahiko, 186 Takei, George, 263, 267, 268 Takima-Pena, Renee, 255 Tanaka, Umekichi, 172 Taney, Roger Brooke, 32 Taotao Håya (Chamorro), 5, 10, 235 Tape, Mary and Joseph, 102 *Tape v. Hurley*, 272 Taruc, Luis, 227 Tasmania, 38

Tea Act, 23 teahouses, 170\* tech industry, 151 temples, 168, 170-171, 174-175, 314 territorial regional complexes, 147-149 terrorism, 281-282, 298 Texas, 27 Texas Republic, 27 Thailand, 292 theaters, 120, 121, 263 Thind, Bhagat Signh, 103, 273 Third World Liberation Front (TWLF), 7, 11, 231, 260, 276, 277 13th Amendment, 28 Thompson, Nainoa, 42-43 Tiananmen Square Massacre, 290 Tiger Brigade, 213 Tinker, Hugh, 19 tobacco, 19, 22, 73 Tokelau, 40 Tonga, Kingdom of, 40 Toothman, Stephanie, 2 Topaz Relocation Center, 7\* torture, 31 tourism, 146, 308 heritage, 74-75 Toyota v. United States, 273 Toyo-za theater, 121 trade with China, 23-24, 27-28, 32, 39, 130 fur, 25 international, 36 Manila galleon, 8, 18 mercantilism, 22-23 silver, 18 transcontinental railroad, 5, 12, 129, 256 transnational adoptions, 296-297 transnational organizing, 278 transportation routes, 36, 112, 129-130 transracial adoption, 296-297 travel writing, 227-228 Treaty of Greenville, 23, 32 Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, 27 Treaty of Kanagawa, 28 Treaty of Paris, 23, 31 Trinidad, 88 Truman, Harry, 226, 273–274, 290 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI), 36, 240-241 Tsumanuma, Iwahiko, 175-176 tuberculosis colonies, 244 Tule Lake camp, 211 Turlock Assembly Center, 6\* Turner, Fredrick Jackson, 29 Tydings-McDuffie Act, 97

#### U

Underrepresented Community Grants, 391-392 undocumented immigrants, 297-298 unexploded ordnance (UXO), 244 unincorporated territories, 241 Union of Democratic Filipinos (KDP), 264 United Farm Workers of America, 257, 331-332 United Nations, 9 United States, 21-22 Asian immigrants to, 24 citizenship, 24, 25, 28, 32-33 Civil War, 28-29, 259 during Cold War, 225-232, 273-274 colonial, 4, 17, 18-19, 22 empire of, 4-8 foreign policy of, 231, 285 immigration laws, 24-25, 96, 229-230, 272, 287, 308 immigration to, 29, 87-108 imperialism, 17-33 independence for, 23-24 labor exploitation in, 19 race in, 24-25 slavery in, 22, 24-25 westward expansion, 23, 26-28 United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind, 273 urban communities, 133 urban redevelopment, 278-279 urban renewal, 185 USA PATRIOT Act, 298 U.S. Colored Troops (USCT), 29 U.S. Constitution, 5 U.S. Immigration Center, Angel Island, 1\*, 2, 87, 97-100, 97\*, 354 U.S. military, 10, 36, 114, 131-132, 194-195, 198, 212-213, 245, 290, 312 U.S. Navy, 132, 194, 196, 198 USS Maine, 30, 30\* U.S. soldiers, children born to, 9, 114, 294-296 U.S. territories, 235-237, 240-241 U.S. Virgin Islands, 8

#### V

vaudeville, 121 Vera Cruz, Philip, 264, 279, 331 Vespucci, Amerigo, 18 veterans, 290 Viernes, Gene, 136, 278 Vietnamese Americans, 9, 133, 292–293, 316–319 Vietnam War, 260, 274, 276, 285, 290–291, 292, 296 violence, 314 anti-Asian, 135, 258–259, 281–282, 314, 336 against Chinese immigrants, 94 against immigrants, 113 Virgin Islands, 241 Vivekananda, Swami, 117 Vo, Linda, 9 voting rights, 9, 28 voyaging, in Oceania, 42–43, 238–240, 244–245

# W

wahi pana, 199 Wah Long Hum, 150 Wakamatsu, Norio, 181 Wakamatsu Tea and Silk Colony, 374 Walleye Kid (Shio), 320 Walnut Grove Japanese American Historic District, 376-377 war brides, 215, 216, 226, 262, 293-294 War Brides Act, 215 Wards Cove case, 136 War on Terror, 32 War Relocation Authority (WRA), 209-212 Warren, Earl, 207, 207\* Washington, 27 Washington, George, 2, 23 Washington Place, 360 Weaverville Joss House, 369-370 Wei Min She (WMS), 277 Wen Ho Lee, 135-136 West Indies, 88 whaling oil, 131 White House Initiative on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders, 36, 392 whiteness, 24-25, 28, 256 White Point Hot Spring Resort, 120 white supremacists, 5 white supremacy, 6, 25, 30 Wickersham, George, 273 Willows Korean Aviation School, 377-378 Wilson, Woodrow, 4 women Chinese, 90, 100, 213 "comfort," 216 depiction of Asian, 261-262 elected officials, 331, 332 Japanese, 92, 171-172, 213, 272 Korean, 101, 319, 320 migration of, 89, 100, 215-216, 289-290 military service of, 213 war brides, 215, 216, 226, 262, 293-294 women's movement, 279-280 Wong, Anna May, 261\* Wong Chin Foo, 257 Wong How House, 372 Wong Kim Ark, 102-103, 102\* Wong Kim Ark v. United States, 103 worker housing, 119 workers. See labor

world maps, 37–38 World Trade Center, 176\*, 178 World War II, 259 aftermath of, 215–216, 273–274 Asian Americans and, 205–222 Guam and, 198 impacts of, 212–215 Japanese American interment during, 2–3, 6–7, 6\*, 55, 66-67, 178–184, 206–212, 280–281 Japanese and Japanese Americans during, 66–69 Wounded Knee, 265–266 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 161 Wyatt, Barbara, 2

# Υ

Yamasaki, Minoru, 162, 177–178 Yasui v. United States, 210–211 "yellow peril," 36, 95–96 Yellow Seeds, 277 Yew, Peter, 281 YMCAs, 116 You Chong (Y.C.) Hong Law Office, 369 Young Communist League, 275 youth culture, 267 Yuasa, Hachiro, 178 Yugantar Ashram press, 120

# Ζ

Zoot Suit riots, 214-215